

# Allergy & ENT Specialists of Central Florida



## ALLERGY SKIN TESTING: PATIENT INSTRUCTIONS AND CONSENT FORM

**Skin tests** are a method of testing for allergic reactions to substances, or allergens, in the environment. A test consists of introducing small amounts of allergens into the skin and noting the development of a positive reaction, which consists of a wheal (swelling) and flare (surrounding area of redness).

We employ the **prick method**, where the skin is pricked with a sharp device that introduces the allergen into the skin. Other allergy testing options include injecting the allergen with needles or going to a lab for blood tests.

**The entire testing process will take about 30 minutes.** We test a variety of important allergens that are found in the Central Florida area including trees, grasses, weeds, molds, dust mites, and animal dander. After administering the allergens, we wait approximately 20 minutes to review the results. A positive reaction occurs when the skin becomes red, raised, and itchy.

This skin reaction will gradually dissipate within 30-60 minutes. Some people will experience local swelling beginning 4-8 hours after testing. This is not serious and typically no treatment is required. It should disappear in the next few days. Less than 1% of patients may develop a systemic reaction to skin testing, which may consist of any or all of the following symptoms: itchy eyes, nose, or throat, nasal congestion, runny nose, tightness in the throat or chest, wheezing, lightheadedness, nausea or vomiting, hives, or anaphylactic shock. This is very rare, but in the event of such reactions, the staff is fully prepared and emergency equipment is readily available.

Some medications interfere with skin testing results:

**Antihistamines** must be discontinued 3-4 days before skin testing. These are found in many over-the-counter cold medicines, sinus tablets, hay fever medications or pills taken for itchy eyes or skin. Popular drug names include diphenhydramine (Benedryl), Chlorpheniramine (Chlor-Trimeton), fexofenadine (Allegra), azelastine (Astelin, Optivar), cetirizine (Zyrtec), promethazine (Phenergan), olopatadine (Patanol, Patanase), ebastine (Evastin, Aleva), and epinastine (Elastat). Claritin, Claritin D, Loratidine, Desloratidine, and Clarinex sometimes need to be stopped 2-3 weeks before testing to get an accurate result.

**Beta-Blockers**, including carvedilol (Coreg), labetalol (Normodyne), nadolol, pindolol, propranolol (Inderal), sotalol, timolol, atenolol (Tenormin), esmolol, and metoprolol (Lopressor, Toprol).

**Tricyclic Antidepressants**, including amitriptyline (Elavil, Tryptizol, Laroxyl), doxepin (Adapin, Sinequan), imipramine (Tofranil, Janimine, Praminil), nortriptyline (Pamelor, Aventyl), and propizepine (Depressin, Vagran).

Most drugs do not interfere with skin testing but be certain that the office has an updated medication list at each visit. The following medications are commonly asked about and are OK to take while undergoing skin testing:

**Nasal Steroid Sprays** including fluticasone (Flonase, Veramyst), triamcinolone (Nasacort), mometasone (Nasonex), beclomethasone (Vancenase), and budesonide (Rhinocort).

**Asthma medications** including albuterol (Proventil, Ventolin), fluticasone/salmeterol (Advair), beclomethasone (Beclovent, Vanceril), ipratropium (Atrovent), flunisolide (AeroBid), triamcinolone (Azmacort), theophylline, methylprednisolone (Medrol), and prednisone (Sterapred).

Pregnant women should not undergo allergy skin testing. A pregnancy test can be ordered if you are unsure if you are pregnant.

***I have read the patient information sheet on allergy skin testing and understand it. The opportunity has been provided for me to ask questions regarding the potential side effects of allergy skin testing and these questions have been answered to my satisfaction.***

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**Signature of Patient or Legal Guardian**

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**Date**

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**Print Name of Patient and/or Legal Guardian**

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**Date**

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**Witness/Staff Member**

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**Date**